## 20. Telefon Bay (East), Deception Island

62°56 '00 ' 'S, 60°40 '00 ' 'W

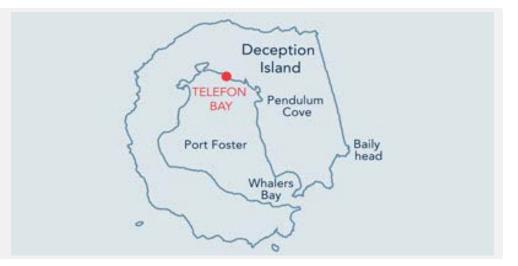
## ANTARCTIC TREATY

visitor site guide



## **Key Features**

- Volcanic Crater
  - Outstanding scenery
- Comprises part of Deception Island Antarctic Specially Managed Area No 4 .



## Description

## **TOPOGRAPHY**

At the easternmost end of Telefon Bay, a gently sloping beach leads to a broad shallow valley which rises sharply to a number of unnamed volcanic craters. These are up to 45m in depth, although they are slowly being filled in by sediment and ice. The prominent ash cliffs that form the east and west sides of the valley are remnants of an older crater that was modified during an eruption in 1967, which broadened the valley itself.

## **FAUNA**

Hauled out: Antarctic fur seal, Weddell seal.

Resting: Skua.

## **FLORA**

The site has a generally barren appearance, but close inspection reveals inconspicuous flora (14 species of moss and 8 species of lichen have been recorded from the Telefon Bay area). Immediately adjacent, ASPA 140 (area F) has been designated for its botanical interest primarily because the ground surfaces within the site date from 1967, allowing accurate monitoring of colonisation by plants and other biota.

## Visitor Impact

## **KNOWN IMPACTS**

None.

## POTENTIAL IMPACTS

Erosion of paths on crater ridge. Disturbance of scientific equipment.

## Landing Requirements

## SHIPS\*

Max pax on board: 500 Ships at a time: 1

Comments: Maximum 3 ships per day, of which no more than 2 may be a vessel carrying more than 200 passengers.

\* A ship is defined as a vessel which carries more than 12 passengers.

## **VISITORS**

Maximum number of visitors at any time, exclusive of expedition guides and leaders: 100

Visitors per guide: 20

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## A N T A R C T I C T R E A T Y



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## Visitor Area

## **LANDING AREA**

Beach immediately to the south-west of the crater.

## **CLOSED AREA**

None.

## **GUIDED WALKING AREA**

Visitors will be guided up to the crater in small closely supervised groups, with one guide per group of 1-15. Visitors should be closely supervised at the crater edge.

## FREE ROAMING AREA

Visitors may roam freely under supervision in the landing beach area.

## Visitor code of conduct

## **BEHAVIOUR ASHORE**

- Maintain a precautionary distance of 5 metres from wildlife and give animals the right-of-way. Increase this distance if any change in behaviour is observed.
- Maintain at least a 20m distance from seismic monitoring equipment and other types of scientific equipment, which normally
  will be marked with a red flag. Do not touch or disturb other types of scientific instruments, markers or field depots. This
  equipment measures seismic activity and other volcanic indicators and are part of seismic network of Deception Island real time
  surveillance. A map of Deception Island seismic instrumentation, including seismic monitoring equipment will be available and
  updated for every season.
- Visits are to be undertaken in line with the Management Plan for Deception Island Antarctic Specially Managed Area (ASMA) No. 4.
- Do not tread on vegetated areas which are susceptible to trampling.
- Walk slowly and carefully close at the crater edge.
- Stick to established paths where possible and move in single file on steep slopes.
- Take care not to displace penguins along the shoreline.

## **CAUTIONARY NOTES**

- All visits must be planned to take into account the significant risk posed by the threat of volcanic eruption.
- Exercise extreme caution when approaching the steep edge of the crater lip. The soil is friable and may collapse underfoot.
- If seals are hauled out on the beach, slow down before landing.



Landing beach

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## A N T A R C T I C

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View point

